GENESEE COUNTY

PROFILE | FEBRUARY 2023



OVERVIEW

Michigan Department of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy (EGLE) has shifted their focus from disposal as the primary effort towards a circular economy where all waste materials find their highest and best use. Michigan took its first steps towards materials management a few years ago by securing funding to support an economy that reuses and recycles resources. An important component of that funding is for Solid Waste Management Planning – also referred to as Materials Management Planning. Materials management plans form the foundation of the changes the state is preparing to make.

To support this new era of materials management and future planning activities, EGLE initiated a massive data collection project to document and inventory the current state of materials management systems in all municipalities within Michigan's 83 counties. The primary objective of the Michigan Materials Management Infrastructure and Program project, also known as Mega Data, is to provide the baseline of data necessary for counties to develop future materials management plans and provide a roadmap for materials management moving forward. The data collected through the project would also be applied to the Benchmark Recycling Standard analysis developed by EGLE to help understand access to recycling services in the state, where gaps exist, and where EGLE may focus their support to improve access and infrastructure in the state.

EGLE contracted with Resource Recycling Systems (RRS) to support this large undertaking to gather, compile and analyze information from across the state.

PURPOSE OF THE COUNTY PROFILE

The County Profile was developed for two purposes. First, the profiles provided the opportunity to summarize all the information collected for all 83 counties and their municipalities to date as a project milestone. Second, despite the extensive research and information collection, RRS acknowledges that the information presented here may be incomplete. The County Profiles offered the opportunity for each county to review, edit and add to their county's profile information before finalizing as a deliverable for the Mega Data project. Later in the process, EGLE added the review of the County Profile as a requirement of the Materials Management County Engagement Grants (MMCE).

COUNTY PROFILE DEVELOPMENT

The County Profiles contain information that reflects research and outreach to understand programs and services available at the county and municipal levels. The information summarized here corresponds to information required in the state's Solid Waste Management Plan format and will assist counties and designated planning agencies with plan development. This profile focuses on residential programs and services. The information for the Profiles was collected from the following sources:

- Approved Solid Waste Management Plans
- EGLE's Waste Data System (WDS)
- EGLE's Recycle Search tool
- EGLE's Recycling Specialist staff
- Interviews with County program coordinators and designated planning agents
- County Run Measurement Program Survey via ReTRAC
- Municipal Measurement Program Survey via ReTRAC
- Information obtained through Freedom of Information Act requests
- Direct outreach through phone calls, emails, and letters to all target audiences and related groups or organizations with access to target audiences
- Web research
- Participation by Counties in the MMCE Grant Program

DISCLAIMER

This information presented here was gathered and compiled over several years by RRS on behalf of EGLE for the Mega Data project. The profile was originally developed as a tool to summarize information collected and engage counties in review of the information



for finalization. The profile is not intended for use as a reference guide for residents or purposes other than to provide counites with information to support future materials management planning. Information, programs, and services can change frequently and therefore information presented here may be out of date. If information has been omitted or requires update, please contact RRS at alynott@recycle.com.

ACCESS AND COLLECTION

COUNTY PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Genesee County Metropolitan Planning Commission offers "Recycle Day" events for residents. Materials accepted household hazardous waste items and electronics. The events are hosted several times per year and are available by appointment.

MUNICIPAL PROGRAM AND SERVICES OVERVIEW

Programs and services offered or provided by municipalities for their residents are summarized by material type and then in two tables. One table features curbside services, and the other table features drop-off services.

TRASH

Most of the county's population has access to curbside trash collection service through contracted haulers. Select communities do not contract for collection and access to service is likely provided through an open market where residents make their own arrangements for trash collection. About 16% of the population also has access to drop-off trash services through permits provided by their communities.

RECYCLING

Like curbside trash collection, a majority of the county has access to curbside recycling collection through contracted haulers. Materials accepted in these programs include paper products such as newspapers, cardboard, and cartons, as well as colored glass bottles/jars, mixed plastics, and metal cans and scrap. The county's population currently does not have access to recycling drop-off services.

YARD WASTE

Most residents with access to curbside recycling have access to curbside organics collection of common yard waste materials, such as brush and leaves. The county's population currently does not have access to organics drop-off services.

HOUSEHOLD HAZARDOUS WASTE

All residents have access to the county-run household hazardous waste collection events called Recycle Day. Accepted materials include automotive fluids, motor oil, anti-freeze, alkaline batteries, oil-based paint, lawn chemicals, electronics, pharmaceuticals, fluorescent bulbs, and aerosol cans.

OTHER

No information obtained about Other programs.

LIST OF ACTIVE HAULERS

- GFL Environmental
- Emterra Environmental USA
- Priority Waste
- Republic Services
- Waste Management

CURBSIDE SERVICES BY COMMUNITY

| CORRESIDE SERVICES B | Y COMMUNITY | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| MUNICIPALITY NAME | TRASH COLLECTOR | RECYCLING COLLECTOR | YARD WASTE COLLECTOR | OTHER CURBSIDE SERVICES |
| Argentine township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Argentine CDP | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Atlas township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Beecher CDP (part) | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Burton city | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Clayton charter township | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | |
| Clio city | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Davison city | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | |
| Davison township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Fenton city (part) | GFL Environmental | GFL Environmental | GFL Environmental | |
| Fenton charter township | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | |
| Flint charter township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Flint city | Priority Waste | Priority Waste | Priority Waste | |
| Flushing charter township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Flushing city | Waste Management Inc. | Waste Management Inc. | Waste Management Inc. | |
| Forest township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| | | | | |



| Gaines township | Waste Management Inc. | Waste Management Inc. | Waste Management | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Gaines village | | Waste Management Inc. | Waste Management | |
| Genesee charter township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Goodrich village | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | |
| Grand Blanc charter township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Grand Blanc city | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | |
| Lake Fenton CDP | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services | |
| Lennon village (part) | | | | |
| Linden city | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | |
| Montrose charter township | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | | |
| Montrose city | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | |
| Mount Morris city | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | |
| Mount Morris township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Mundy township | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | Republic Services Inc. | |
| Otisville village | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | | |
| Otter Lake village (part) | | | | |
| Richfield township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Swartz Creek city | GFL Environmental | GFL Environmental | GFL Environmental | |
| Thetford township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |
| Vienna charter township | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | Emterra Environmental USA | |

DROP-OFF SERVICES BY COMMUNITY

| DROP-OFF SERVICES | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| MUNICIPALITY NAME | TRASH DROP-OFF SERVICES (PERMANENT) | RECYCLING DROP- OFF SERVCES (PERMANENT) | YARD WASTE OR OTHER ORGANICS DROP-OFF (PERMANENT) | OTHER PERMANENT DROP-OFF SERVICES | TEMPORARY DROP-OFF SERVICES |
| Argentine CDP | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Argentine township | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Atlas township | Atlas Township Dump Pass | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Beecher CDP (part) | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Burton city | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Clayton charter township | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Clio city | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Davison city | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Davison township | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Fenton charter township | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Fenton city (part) | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Flint charter township | Flint Charter Township Landfill Passes | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Flint city | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Flushing charter township | | | | | Genesee County Recycle |

| Flushing city | | | Genesee County Recycle |
|------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|
| Forest township | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Gaines township | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Gaines village | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Genesee charter township | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Goodrich village | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Grand Blanc charter township | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Grand Blanc city | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Lake Fenton CDP | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Lennon village (part) | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Linden city | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Montrose charter township | Montrose Township Landfill Permit | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Montrose city | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Mount Morris city | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Mount Morris township | Mount Morris Dump Permit | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Mundy township | | | Genesee County Recycle |

| Otisville village | | | Genesee County Recycle |
|----------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|
| Otter Lake village (part) | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Richfield township | Richfield Township Landfill Pass | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Swartz Creek city | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Thetford township | | | Genesee County Recycle |
| Vienna charter township | | | Genesee County Recycle |

FACILITIES

MATERIALS MANAGEMENT FACILITIES IN COUNTY

FACILITY SUMMARY TABLE

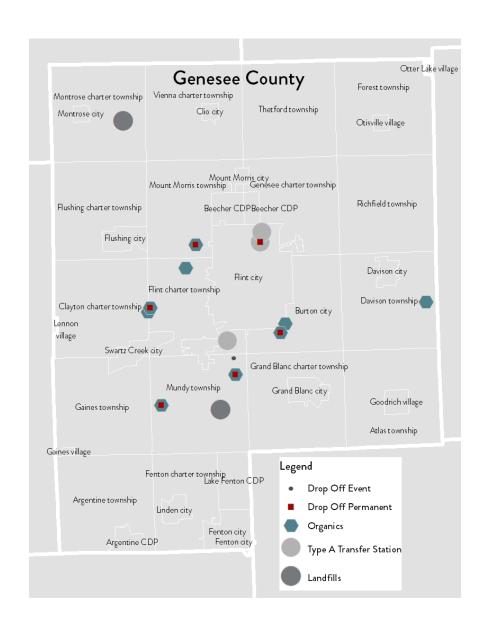
| 77(6)2777 301011017(1(1-17 | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| FACILITY TYPE | FACILITY NAME | FACILITY ADDRESS | CITY | PERMANENT OR TEMPORARY |
| Anaerobic Digester | Bio Works Energy LLC | 4652 Beecher Road | Flint | |
| Compost (Yard Waste & Other) | Country Oaks Atherton | 3218 E Atherton Road | Burton | |
| Compost | Debucks Sod Farm | 12163 Lippincott Blvd | Davison | |
| Compost (Yard Waste) | Fick Landscape Supply - Corunna Road | 6452 Corunna Rd | Flint Township | |
| Compost (Yard Waste) | Fick Landscape Supply - Hill Road | 1331 Hill Road | Flint | |
| Compost (Yard Waste) | Great Lakes Tree Experts - Burton | 3397 Warehouse Dr. | Burton City | |
| Compost (Yard Waste) | Great Lakes Tree Experts - Flint | 3409 N. Jennings Road | Remainder of Mount Morris township | |
| Compost (Yard Waste) | McKay's Compost Farm | 6180 Grand Blanc Road | Swartz Creek | |
| Compost | Park Place Composting | 2116 S Elms Rd | Swartz Creek | |



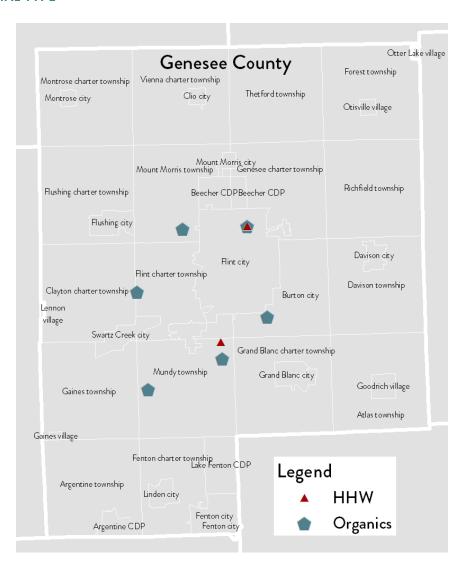
| Drop-off (O) | Fick Landscape Supply - Corunna Road | 6452 Corunna Road | Flint | Permanent Drop-off |
|------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Drop-off (O) | Fick Landscape Supply - Hill Road | 1331 Hill Road | Flint | Permanent Drop-off |
| Drop-off (WDC) | Genesee County's Recycle Events | Varies | Varies | Temporary Drop-off |
| Drop-off (C&D, O) | Genesee Waste Services | 5125 N. Dort Highway | Flint | Permanent Drop-off |
| Drop-off (O) | Great Lakes Tree Experts - Burton | 3397 Warehouse Dr. | Burton | Permanent Drop-off |
| Drop-off (O) | Great Lakes Tree Experts - Flint | 3409 N. Jennings Road | Flint | Permanent Drop-off |
| Drop-off (O) | McKay's Compost Farm | 6180 Grand Blanc Road | Swartz Creek | Permanent Drop-off |
| Transfer Station – Type A | Genesee Waste Services | 5125 N. Dort Highway | Flint | |
| Transfer Station – Type A | GFL Environmental | 2051 Bristol Rd | Flint | |
| Transfer Station – Type A | Emterra Environmental | 1606 E Webster Rd | Flint | |
| Landfill | Citizens Disposal Landfill | 2361 W Grand Blanc Road US 23 | Grand Blanc | |
| Landfill | Brent Run Landfill | 8247 Vienna Road | Montrose | |
| End Market | ACI Plastics - Flint | 2945 Davison Rd | Flint | |
| End Market | McDunnough - Fenton | 340 N Fenway Dr | Fenton | |
| End Market | United Plastics - Flint | 1227 Garfield Ave | Flint | |

Drop-off Facility Types: B = Transfer Station Type B; C&D = Construction & Demolition; NT = Source-Separated Recycling Drop-off Non-Traditional; T = Source-Separated Recycling Traditional; O = Organics; WDC = Waste Diversion Center

FACILITY SUMMARY MAP



FACILITY BY MATERIAL TYPE



POLICY

MUNICIPAL ORDINANCES

| Municipality | Policy type | Requirement |
|--------------|-------------|---|
| Clio city | Ordinance | City Provided Refuse Hauling for Residential Units, Proper Storage and Disposal of Refuse |
| Davison city | Ordinance | City Provided Refuse Hauling for Residential Units, Proper Storage and Disposal of Refuse |

MUNICIPAL FUNDING MECHANISMS

| Municipality | Waste Collection | Recycling Collection | Organics Collection | Bulky Item Collection |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| Flushing city | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | Legislatively Authorized Millages | |
| Davison city | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |
| Clio city | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |
| Swartz Creek city | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |
| Flint city | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |
| Fenton charter township | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |
| Genesee charter township | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |
| Argentine township | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |
| Forest township | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |
| Mundy township | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |
| Flint charter township | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | | |



| Montrose charter township | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Vienna charter township | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | |
| Thetford township | Legislatively Authorized Millages | | |

COUNTY ORDINANCES

| County | Policy type | Description |
|---------|-------------|--|
| Genesee | Ordinance | Implementation of the county's solid waste management plan, permit requirement for waste haulers; county surcharge on solid waste. |

COUNTY FUNDING MECHANISMS

| County | Туре | Description |
|---------|-----------|--|
| Genesee | Surcharge | \$0.12 per cubic yard fee for waste disposed of in Genesee County. |

DATA

REPORTED DATA

No reported data.

RESIDENTIAL WASTE PROJECTIONS

| RESIDENTIAL WASTE PROJECTIONS | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Municipality | Population | Total Waste Generation (Tons) ¹ | Total Recyclable Diversion (Tons) | Total Organics Diversion (Tons) | Total Requiring Disposal (Tons) |
| Argentine CDP | 2,409 | 1,203 | 189 | 92 | 922 |
| Argentine township | 4,134 | 2,064 | 325 | 158 | 1,582 |
| Atlas township | 5,906 | 2,949 | 464 | 225 | 2,260 |
| Beecher CDP | 7,400 | 3,695 | 581 | 282 | 2,832 |
| Beecher CDP | 1,768 | 801 | 57 | 67 | 677 |
| Burton city | 28,598 | 14,279 | 2,246 | 1,090 | 10,943 |
| Clayton charter township | 7,093 | 3,542 | 557 | 270 | 2,714 |
| Clio city | 2,036 | 1,017 | 160 | 78 | 779 |
| Davison city | 4,896 | 2,445 | 385 | 187 | 1,873 |
| Davison township | 19,225 | 9,599 | 1,510 | 733 | 7,356 |
| Fenton charter township | 9,925 | 4,956 | 780 | 378 | 3,798 |
| Fenton city | 11,334 | 5,659 | 890 | 432 | 4,337 |
| Flint charter township | 30,461 | 15,210 | 2,393 | 1,161 | 11,656 |
| Flint city | 95,999 | 47,934 | 7,541 | 3,660 | 36,733 |
| Flushing charter township | 10,237 | 5,111 | 804 | 390 | 3,917 |
| Flushing city | 7,891 | 3,940 | 620 | 301 | 3,019 |
| Forest township | 3,484 | 1,740 | 274 | 133 | 1,333 |
| Gaines township | 6,073 | 3,032 | 477 | 232 | 2,324 |
| Gaines village | 426 | 213 | 33 | 16 | 163 |
| Genesee charter township | 18,738 | 9,356 | 1,472 | 714 | 7,170 |
| Goodrich village | 1,930 | 964 | 152 | 74 | 738 |
| Grand Blanc charter township | 36,677 | 18,313 | 2,881 | 1,398 | 14,034 |
| Grand Blanc city | 7,881 | 3,935 | 619 | 300 | 3,016 |
| Lake Fenton CDP | 5,631 | 2,812 | 442 | 215 | 2,155 |
| Lennon village | 98 | 44 | 3 | 4 | 37 |
| Linden city | 3,922 | 1,958 | 308 | 150 | 1,501 |
| Montrose charter township | 5,939 | 2,965 | 467 | 226 | 2,273 |
| Montrose city | 2,023 | 1,010 | 159 | 77 | 774 |
| Mount Morris city | 2,850 | 1,354 | 155 | 109 | 1,091 |
| Mount Morris township | 13,006 | 6,494 | 1,022 | 496 | 4,977 |
| Mundy township | 14,525 | 7,253 | 1,141 | 554 | 5,558 |
| Otisville village | 947 | 473 | 74 | 36 | 362 |
| Otter Lake village | 56 | 25 | 2 | 2 | 21 |
| Richfield township | 8,356 | 4,172 | 656 | 319 | 3,197 |
| Swartz Creek city | 5,535 | 2,764 | 435 | 211 | 2,118 |
| | | | | | |

¹ Due to rounding, total waste generation tonnages may not equal the sum of the total diversion and disposal tonnages.



| Thetford township | 6,680 | 3,335 | 525 | 255 | 2,556 |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| Vienna charter township | 12,669 | 6,326 | 995 | 483 | 4,848 |
| TOTAL | 406,758 | 202,943 | 31,795 | 15,506 | 155,642 |

COMMERCIAL WASTE PROJECTIONS

| County | Approximate Number of Employees | Total Waste Generation (Tons) | Total Diversion (Tons) | Total Requiring Disposal (Tons) |
|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Genesee | 115,148 | 207,577 | 19,596 | 187,981 |

TOTAL WASTE GENERATED PROJECTIONS

| County | Total Waste Generation (Tons) ¹ | Total Diversion (Tons) | Total Requiring Disposal (Tons) |
|---------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Genesee | 410,520 | 66,898 | 343,623 |